



Browan Communications Inc.

No.15-1, Zhonghua Rd.,
Hsinchu Industrial Park,
Hukou, Hsinchu,
Taiwan, R.O.C. 30352
Tel: +886-3-6006899
Fax: +886-3-5972970

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Outdoor Micro Gateway

User Guide

OPDK



BROWAN

Revision History

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BROWAN

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1 GUI Access

1.1 Open Admin GUI

Access ODU-LBT WebUI via WAN IP address assigned by DHCP.

The default username is “*admin*” and the password is “*admin*”(or you can check the back label to see the access password).

Figure 1.1 Login

A screenshot of a web browser showing the login interface. The title bar says "Authorization Required". Below it, a message says "Please enter your username and password.". There are two input fields: one for "Username" and one for "Password", both with placeholder text. To the right of the password field is a blue "LOGIN" button.

The ODU-LBT OPDK firmware version will be displayed on the upper-left corner after login.



1 Packet Forward

The purpose of this category is to view current Packet Forward settings.

ODU LBT supports 2 LoRa modules in which the configuration methods are the same. Here we only take module 1 as an example.

1.1 Module 1 Settings

1.1.1 Gateway Info

This page is to set up LoRa configuration, which includes: Gateway ID, Server Address, Server Uplink Port, Server Downlink Port, Keep-Alive Interval, Statistics display Interval, and Push Timeout.

Figure 1.1.1 Gateway Info

Gateway Info

A screenshot of a configuration interface titled "Gateway Info". At the top, it shows the "Gateway ID" as "1c497be9e607". Below that are six input fields for configuration parameters:

- Server Address: 127.0.0.1
- Server Uplink Port: 1680 (1~65535)
- Server Downlink Port: 1680 (1~65535)
- Keep Alive Interval: 10 (seconds)
- Statistics display Interval: 30 (seconds)
- Push Timeout: 100 (milliseconds)

In the bottom right corner of the form area, there is a blue "APPLY" button.



1.1.2 Gain

This page is to set up the antenna gain value.

Figure 1.1.2 Gain

A screenshot of a configuration interface for antenna gain. It features a text input field labeled "Antenna Gain: 0" with a range indicator "(0 ~ 15)". Below the input is a blue "APPLY" button.

1.1.3 Radio and Channel Settings

This page is to set up the Radio 0/1 configuration of LoRa, which includes: Central Frequency, RSSI Offset, TX Status, Channel Status, and Channel offset.

Figure 1.1.3 Radio and Channel settings

Radio Settings

Here you can modify Central frequency of Radio 0 or Radio 1 to change channel frequencies.

Radio 0	Radio 1
Central Frequency: 923100000 (Hz)	Central Frequency: 923900000 (Hz)
RSSI Offset: -167 (dBm)	RSSI Offset: -167 (dBm)
TX Status: Enable ▾	TX Status: Disable

Channel Assignment

CH 0 Status: Enable ▾	Radio Interface: 0 ▾	CenterFreqOffset: -300000 (-400000~+400000)	
CH 1 Status: Enable ▾	Radio Interface: 0 ▾	CenterFreqOffset: -100000 (-400000~+400000)	
CH 2 Status: Enable ▾	Radio Interface: 0 ▾	CenterFreqOffset: 100000 (-400000~+400000)	
CH 3 Status: Enable ▾	Radio Interface: 0 ▾	CenterFreqOffset: 300000 (-400000~+400000)	
CH 4 Status: Enable ▾	Radio Interface: 1 ▾	CenterFreqOffset: -300000 (-400000~+400000)	
CH 5 Status: Enable ▾	Radio Interface: 1 ▾	CenterFreqOffset: -100000 (-400000~+400000)	
CH 6 Status: Enable ▾	Radio Interface: 1 ▾	CenterFreqOffset: 100000 (-400000~+400000)	
CH 7 Status: Enable ▾	Radio Interface: 1 ▾	CenterFreqOffset: 300000 (-400000~+400000)	
CH 8 Status: Disable ▾	Radio Interface: 0 ▾	CenterFreqOffset: 0 (-300000~+300000)	Channel E

APPLY

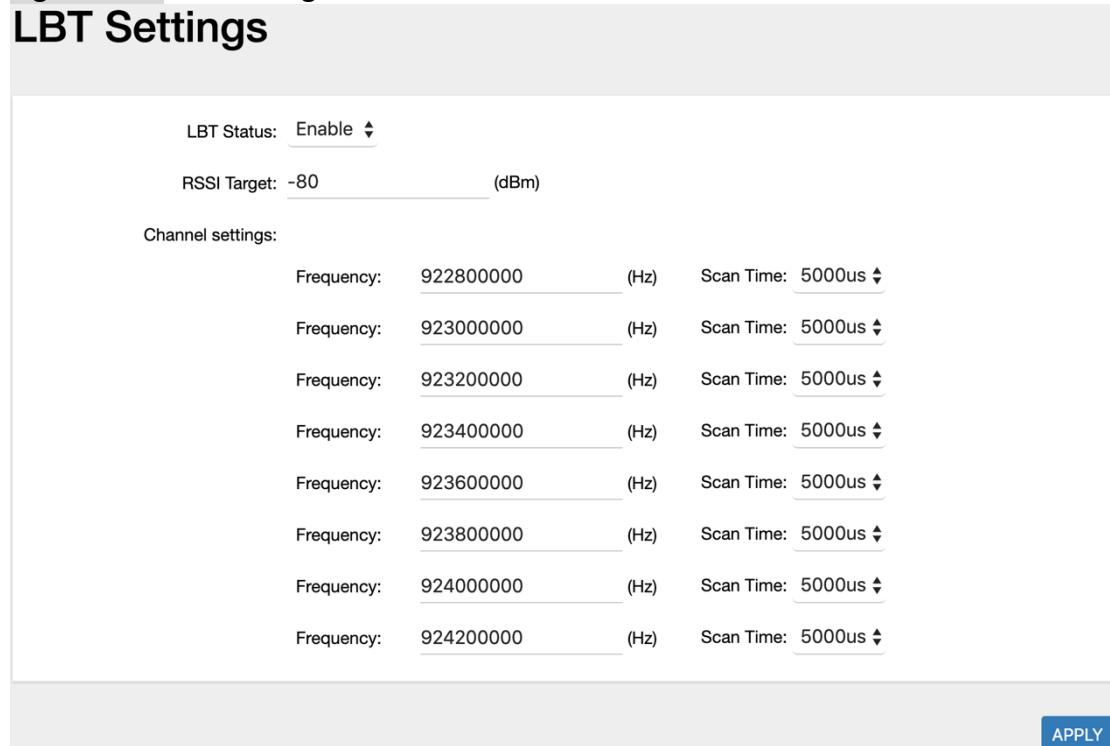


1.1.4 LBT Settings

This page is to set up the LBT configuration of LoRa, which includes: LBT Status, RSSI Target, Channel settings.

Figure 1.1.4 LBT Settings

LBT Settings



The screenshot shows a configuration interface for LBT settings. At the top, there is a dropdown menu for 'LBT Status' set to 'Enable'. Below it, a 'RSSI Target' field contains the value '-80 dBm'. The main section is titled 'Channel settings:' and lists eight frequency channels. Each channel has a frequency field (e.g., 922800000 Hz) and a 'Scan Time' dropdown menu set to '5000us'. An 'APPLY' button is located at the bottom right of the form.

Frequency:	(Hz)	Scan Time:
922800000	(Hz)	5000us
923000000	(Hz)	5000us
923200000	(Hz)	5000us
923400000	(Hz)	5000us
923600000	(Hz)	5000us
923800000	(Hz)	5000us
924000000	(Hz)	5000us
924200000	(Hz)	5000us



1.2 Log

This page shows the LoRa module log.

Figure 1.2 Log

LoRa Module 1 Log

```
WARNING: [gps]WARNING: [gps] could not get GPS time from GPS
WARNING: [gps] could not get GPS time from GPS
WARNING: [gps] could not get GPS time from GPS
WARNING: [gps] could not get GPS time from GPS
WARNING: [gps] could not get GPS time from GPS
WARNING: [gps] could not get GPS time from GPS
WARNING: [gps] could not get GPS time from GPS
WARNING: [gps] could not get GPS time from GPS
WARNING: [gps] could not get GPS time from GPS
WARNING: [gps] could not get GPS time from GPS
WARNING: [gps] could not get GPS time from GPS
WARNING: [gps] could not get GPS time from GPS
WARNING: [gps] could not get GPS time from GPS
WARNING: [gps] could not get GPS time from GPS
WARNING: [gps] could not get GPS time from GPS
WARNING: [gps] could not get GPS time from GPS
JSON up: {"stat":{"time":"2019-11-06 06:19:55 GMT","rxnb":0,"rxok":0,"rxfw":0,"ackr":0.0,"dwnb":0,"txnb":0}}
#####
#REFRESH
```



2 System

2.1 Administration

ODU-LBT GUI login password can be configured on this page.

Figure 2.1 Administration

The screenshot shows a "Router Password" configuration page. It includes a description: "Changes the administrator password for accessing the device". There are two input fields: "Password" and "Confirmation", each with a length indicator icon. Below the fields are "SAVE" and "CANCEL" buttons.

2.2 Restore

This page will allow you to reset the ODU-LBT to default status. Files and configurations you uploaded/modified will be erased or cleared to their default state.

Figure 2.2 Administration

The screenshot shows a "Restore" page with a note: "To reset the firmware to its initial state, click "Perform reset". A button labeled "Reset to defaults: PERFORM RESET" is shown.



2.3 System Firmware

This page will allow the user to upgrade ODU-LBT firmware.

Figure 2.3-A System Firmware
System Firmware

A screenshot of a web-based system firmware upgrade interface. At the top, it says "Figure 2.3-A System Firmware" and "System Firmware". Below that is a "Firmware Information" section containing the text "Current firmware version: opdk-1.01.07". Underneath is a file upload input field with the placeholder "Please select a file to upgrade: [選擇檔案] 未選擇任何檔案" and a blue "UPGRADE" button to its right.

Figure 2.3-B Running upgrade process
System – System Upgrade Now ...

A screenshot of the same interface during an upgrade process. It displays the message "The system is upgrading now, please wait !!!" above a "Waiting for changes to be applied..." message with a circular loading icon.

Figure 2.3-C Upgrade finished
System Firmware

A screenshot of the interface after the upgrade is complete. It shows the "Firmware Information" section with the current version as "opdk-1.01.07" and the file upload field again. A red banner at the bottom of the screen displays the message "Upgrade successful!!!".



3 Network

Here you can config WAN connection type and VPN (OpenVPN) settings.

3.1 WAN

By default, the WAN connection is “Ethernet WAN” DHCP mode, 3G/4G LTE mode is disabled.

3.1.1 WAN Status

Here will show the current WAN status, but in default, due to the WAN type is “Ethernet WAN” mode only, so, 3G/4G status will not be updated. In this FW, the dual-WAN mode is supported, and the user can check the “(main outgoing interface)” information to know which WAN interface is using as the main route.

Figure 3.1.1-A WAN status - default

The screenshot shows the 'WAN Status' page with two main sections: 'Ethernet WAN' and '3G/4G LTE'.
Ethernet WAN:
Status (main outgoing interface)
MAC-Address: 1C:49:7B:EA:58:24
IPv4 Address: 192.168.11.37
Subnet Mask: 255.255.255.0
Gateway: 192.168.11.1
DNS Server: 192.168.11.1
Interface: eth0
Icon: Router icon
Label: WAN
3G/4G LTE:
Status
SIM card status: Not detected
IMEI: 861107031704837
IMSI: N/A
Module Info: Quectel, Product:EC25, Revision:EC25AUFA02A02M4G
Network Info: N/A
APN: N/A
IP: N/A
Network Status: Disconnected
Interface: sim card
Icon: SIM card icon
Label: WAN
Note: Current WAN mode is "Ethernet WAN", 3/4G LTE status will not be updated in this mode, you can change it in "WAN Settings".
REFRESH



Figure 3.1.1-B WAN status – dual-WAN mode

WAN Status

Ethernet WAN	Status (main outgoing interface)
WAN  eth0	MAC-Address: 1C:49:7B:EA:58:24 IPv4 Address: 192.168.11.37 Subnet Mask: 255.255.255.0 Gateway: 192.168.11.1 DNS Server: 192.168.11.1; 114.114.114.114

3G/4G LTE	Status
WAN  sim card	SIM card status: Detected IMEI: 861107031704837 IMSI: 466011202835059 Module Info: Quectel, Product:EC25, Revision:EC25AU FAR02A02M4G Network Info: LTE BAND 3 APN: internet IP: 100.64.207.157 Network Status: Connected

General Information	State: Connected Network Operator: Far EasTone Technology: LTE Uptime: 01m 07s
Uplink Status	Tx Date Rate: 20 (MHz) Tx bytes: 4 (bytes) Tx Packets: 58
Downlink Status	Rx Date Rate: 20 (MHz) Rx bytes: 4 (bytes) Rx Packets: 52

REFRESH



3.1.2 WAN Settings

In the “WAN Setting” section, you can specify which interface is the main outgoing interface, and the other will turn to be the backup, the default is “Ethernet WAN”.

In the “Ethernet WAN” section, you can specify the Ethernet WAN connection type, DHCP and static mode is supported, default is “DHCP”.

In the “3G/4G LTE” section, you can configure your mobile data connections.

After all, configurations are done, click the “Apply” button, the system will reboot to take effect.

Figure 3.1.2 WAN Settings

The screenshot shows a configuration interface for WAN settings. At the top, it says "WAN Settings" and includes a note: "System will reboot if settings are applied successfully." Below this, there are three main sections: "Ethernet WAN", "3G/4G LTE", and a bottom section with "APPLY" and "CANCEL" buttons.

Ethernet WAN

WAN Type:

3G/4G LTE

APN:

PIN:

Dial number:

Username:

Password:

Buttons: **APPLY** (blue) | **CANCEL** (orange)



3.1.3 3G/4G LTE Log

Here will show 3G/4G connection logs.

Figure 3.1.3 3G/4G LTE Log

3G/4G LTE Log

```
Script /etc/ppp/ip-up finished (pid 4397), status = 0x0
Script /etc/ppp/ip-up started (pid 4397)
secondary DNS address 139.175.1.2
primary  DNS address 210.241.208.1
remote IP address 10.64.64.64
local  IP address 100.64.207.157
not replacing existing default route via 192.168.11.1
Could not determine remote IP address: defaulting to 10.64.64.64
rcvd [IPCP ConfAck id=0x2 <addr 100.64.207.157> <ms-dns1 210.241.208.1> <ms-dns2 139.175.1.2>]
sent [IPCP ConfAck id=0x1]
rcvd [IPCP ConfReq id=0x1]
sent [IPCP ConfReq id=0x2 <addr 100.64.207.157> <ms-dns1 210.241.208.1> <ms-dns2 139.175.1.2>]
rcvd [IPCP ConfNak id=0x1 <addr 100.64.207.157> <ms-dns1 210.241.208.1> <ms-dns2 139.175.1.2>]
sent [IPCP ConfNak id=0x0 <addr 0.0.0.0>]
rcvd [IPCP ConfReq id=0x0]
sent [IPCP ConfReq id=0x1 <addr 0.0.0.0> <ms-dns1 0.0.0.0> <ms-dns2 0.0.0.0>]
```

REFRESH

3.2 VPN

OpenVPN client is supported and you can either import a config or manually config your VPN settings via GUI. Due to dual WAN mode is supported in this firmware, to avoid chaos, gateway information pushed from the VPN server will be ignored.

3.2.1 OpenVPN Client Settings

Figure 3.2.1-A VPN service - disabled

OpenVPN Client Settings

Here you can import a config file or manually config a VPN setting file.

Service State



Note: Due to dual WAN mode is running, gateway info pushed from VPN server will be ignored

APPLY

CANCEL



Figure 3.2.1-B VPN service – enabled/import file

OpenVPN Client Settings

Here you can import a config file or manually config a VPN setting file.

Service State: Enable

Config Type: Import a config file

Import config file:

Config Status: Not Installed

Note: Due to dual WAN mode is running, gateway info pushed from VPN server will be ignored

Figure 3.2.1-C VPN service – enabled/customize a file

OpenVPN Client Settings

Here you can import a config file or manually config a VPN setting file.

Service State: Enable

Config Type: Customize a config file

Interface Type: TAP

Protocol: TCP

Server Hostname/IP:

Server Port:

Encryption Cipher: None

Certificate and Keys:

Other settings
(Optional, max 1024 characters):

Note: Due to dual WAN mode is running, gateway info pushed from VPN server will be ignored



Figure 3.2.1-D VPN service – enabled/customize a file/CA keys

Certificate Authority	<p>Paste the content of the '-----BEGIN xxx-----' / '-----END xxx-----' block(including those two lines) here.</p>
Client Certificate	<p>Paste the content of the '-----BEGIN xxx-----' / '-----END xxx-----' block(including those two lines) here.</p>
Client Key	<p>Paste the content of the '-----BEGIN xxx-----' / '-----END xxx-----' block(including those two lines) here.</p>
TLS-Auth Key (optional)	<p>Paste the content of the '-----BEGIN xxx-----' / '-----END xxx-----' block(including those two lines) here.</p>
SAVE CANCEL	



3.2.2 VPN Log

Here will show the detailed negotiation information between client and server.

Figure 3.2.2 VPN Log

```
Wed Nov 6 15:51:55 2019 Initialization Sequence Completed
Wed Nov 6 15:51:55 2019 /sbin/ip addr add dev tun0 local 10.211.1.13 peer 10.211.1.14
Wed Nov 6 15:51:55 2019 /sbin/ip link set dev tun0 up mtu 1500
Wed Nov 6 15:51:55 2019 do_ifconfig, tt->ipv6=0, tt->did_ifconfig_ipv6_setup=0
Wed Nov 6 15:51:55 2019 TUN/TAP TX queue length set to 100
Wed Nov 6 15:51:55 2019 TUN/TAP device tun0 opened
Wed Nov 6 15:51:55 2019 OPTIONS IMPORT: route-related options modified
Wed Nov 6 15:51:55 2019 OPTIONS IMPORT: --ifconfig/up options modified
Wed Nov 6 15:51:55 2019 OPTIONS IMPORT: timers and/or timeouts modified
Wed Nov 6 15:51:55 2019 Options error: option 'redirect-gateway' cannot be used in this context ([PUSH-OPTIONS])
Wed Nov 6 15:51:55 2019 Options error: option 'dhcp-option' cannot be used in this context ([PUSH-OPTIONS])
Wed Nov 6 15:51:55 2019 Options error: option 'dhcp-option' cannot be used in this context ([PUSH-OPTIONS])
Wed Nov 6 15:51:55 2019 PUSH: Received control message: 'PUSH_REPLY,ping 3,ping-restart 10,ifconfig 10.211.1.13 10.211.1.14,dhcp-option DNS 10.211.254.254,dhcp-option DNS 10.211.254.254,route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 10.211.1.14,route 10.211.1.0 255.255.255.0 10.211.1.14'
Wed Nov 6 15:51:54 2019 SENT CONTROL [*@.opengw.net]: 'PUSH_REQUEST' (status=1)
Wed Nov 6 15:51:52 2019 [*@.opengw.net] Peer Connection Initiated with [AF_INET]59.28.81.166:1195
Wed Nov 6 15:51:52 2019 Control Channel: TLSv1, cipher TLSv1/SSLv3 ECDHE-RSA-AES256-SHA, 2048 bit RSA
```

REFRESH

3.3 Diagnostics

This page provides the user to use the “ping” command from the ODU-LBT device to target the hostname/IP address to check the Internet connectivity.

Figure 3.3 Diagnostics

Diagnostics

Network Utilities

Note :

- If the ping test is fail, please check your network setting.
- 3G/4G : Please check the APN setting.
- Ethernet: Please make sure your backhaul network is available.

openwrt.org

PING



4 Logout

This will logout from web GUI.